PERMA-PIPE INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURE ADJUSTED INCOME BEFORE TAX

(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

For the twelve months ended

	January 31, 2025		January 31, 2024	
Income before income tax (GAAP as reported)	\$	18,468	\$	9,891
Pension plan termination		-		479
Litigation settlement		35		709
Other one-time charges		517		-
Adjusted income before tax	\$	19,020	\$	11,079